

Teaching Staff.—Table 12 shows the trend in university teaching staffs since 1947.
 12.—Teaching Complement in Universities and Colleges, Academic Years Ended 1947-56

Academic Year Ended—	Faculties of Arts and Science		Professional Schools		Totals ¹	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947	2,814	1,002	3,078	2,478	5,246	3,441
1948	3,042	1,119	3,257	2,667	5,447	3,591
1949	2,871	1,202	3,051	2,755	5,339	3,887
1950	2,890	1,153	3,078	3,036	5,246	4,127
1951	3,126	1,260	2,557	2,826	5,539	3,902
1952	3,141	1,354	3,066	3,720	5,874	4,756
1953	3,447	1,406	3,006	4,118	6,047	5,055
1954	3,747	1,561	3,122	4,276	6,503	5,286
1955	3,701	1,300	3,110	4,533	6,474	5,237
1956	3,724	1,762	3,403	4,371	6,719	5,347

¹ Excludes duplication.

Table 13 gives median salaries, by rank and region, for the staffs of 17 major institutions for selected years since 1937-38 when the statistical series was begun.

13.—Median Salaries of Teachers at 17 Universities and Colleges, Selected Academic Years Ended 1938-59

NOTE.—Institutions include: *West*—Universities of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia; *Central*—Bishop's, McGill, Queen's, Toronto, Victoria, Trinity, McMaster, Western Ontario; *Maritimes*—Acadia, Dalhousie, St. Francis Xavier, Mount Allison, New Brunswick.

Rank and Region	1937-38 ¹	1942-43	1947-48	1952-53	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Deans	5,000	4,875	5,000+	7,633	9,706	11,000	12,667
West.....	5,000+	4,958	5,000+	7,633	9,700	11,250	12,500
Central.....	5,000+	5,000+	5,000+	8,875	11,750	13,667	14,773
Maritimes.....	3,350	2,833	3,875	4,916	6,667	7,500	8,500
Professors	4,258	4,484	5,000+	6,405	8,217	9,310	10,548
West.....	4,279	4,380	4,816	6,319	8,076	8,977	10,061
Central.....	4,492	4,744	5,000+	6,873	8,511	9,864	11,406
Maritimes.....	2,831	2,833	3,726	4,279	5,600	6,429	7,933
Associate Professors	3,427	3,488	4,118	5,269	6,343	7,226	8,159
West.....	3,333	3,375	3,960	5,259	6,303	7,200	8,166
Central.....	3,594	3,597	4,368	5,439	6,594	7,509	8,471
Maritimes.....	2,708	2,750	3,313	4,065	4,239	5,278	5,967
Assistant Professors	2,697	2,757	3,289	4,414	5,238	5,820	6,601
West.....	2,690	2,817	3,267	4,440	5,287	5,838	6,676
Central.....	2,757	2,735	3,548	4,513	5,363	5,980	6,683
Maritimes.....	2,150	2,313	2,651	3,692	4,476	4,958	5,481
Instructors and Lecturers	1,805 ¹	1,787	2,242	3,332	4,082	4,558	5,155
West.....	2,000	2,122	2,243	3,525	4,236	4,659	5,302
Central.....	1,802 ¹	1,777	2,192	3,350	4,069	4,583	5,223
Maritimes.....	2	2	1,846	2,500	3,421	3,529	4,194
All Staff	3,001 ¹	3,009	3,454	4,838	5,874	6,658	7,412
West.....	3,257	3,264	3,398	4,959	5,993	6,823	7,627
Central.....	2,501 ¹	3,101	3,696	5,023	6,135	6,911	7,633
Maritimes.....	2,690	2,188	2,732	3,726	4,619	5,194	5,772
Staff Complement No.	1,577	1,701	2,626	2,514	2,979	3,178	3,461

¹ In 1937-38 one institution reported 383 instructors and lecturers earning less than \$1,000. As a corresponding number were not reported in later years, many of these were presumed to be either part-time or below the rank of instructor or lecturer; the median was calculated without these persons. ² Less than \$1,000.

Finances.—Since 1952, grants from federal, provincial and municipal governments to a group of institutions representing about 80 p.c. of the total full-time university-grade enrolments have exceeded half of the total current income, less ancillary enterprises. Table 14 gives a historical series of the finances of this group of institutions. The institutions omitted are mainly those conducted by religious orders where teachers receive little or no salary and for which financial returns are consequently not comparable.